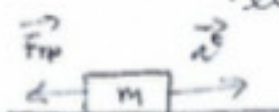


1) Dano:
 $\mu = n$
 g
 m
 $v_0 = 0$
 $t = ?$

Решение:

 $ma = F = F_{тр}$
 $F_{тр} = \mu N = \mu mg$
 $N = F_r = mg$

$$ma = -\mu mg$$

$$a = -\mu g$$

$$1) t = \frac{v_1 - v_0}{a} = \frac{-v_0}{-\mu g} = \frac{v_0}{\mu g}$$

если кусок не слетит со шпильки.

$$2) S = \frac{v_1^2 - v_0^2}{2a} = \frac{-v_0^2}{2(-\mu g)} = \frac{v_0^2}{2\mu g}$$

$S = \frac{m}{n}$ - если мелок истирается полностью.

$$\frac{m}{n} = \frac{v_0^2}{2\mu g}$$

$$\frac{m}{n} = v_0 t + \frac{a t^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{m}{n} = v_0 t + \frac{\mu g t^2}{2}$$

$$\frac{\mu g}{2} t^2 + v_0 t - \frac{m}{n} = 0$$

$$D = v_0^2 + \frac{2m^2 g}{n}$$

$$t = \frac{-v_0 \pm \sqrt{v_0^2 + \frac{2m^2 g}{n}}}{\frac{\mu g}{n}} = \frac{-v_0 + \sqrt{v_0^2 + \frac{2m^2 g}{n}}}{\frac{\mu g}{n}} \cdot \frac{n}{2m} = \frac{-v_0 n + \sqrt{v_0^2 n^2 + 2m^2 g n}}{2m}$$

мелок истирается полностью

$$\text{Ответ: } \frac{v_0^2}{\mu g}$$



По 3.Н:

$$ma = F$$

$$a = \frac{F}{m} = \frac{mg}{2m+m+2m} = \frac{mg}{5m} = \frac{g}{5} \approx 2 \frac{m}{c^2}$$

$$\text{Ответ: } \frac{g}{5} (\approx 2 \frac{m}{c^2})$$

3) Dano:

$$t_{12} = T_m$$

$$d$$

$$D$$

$$h = l$$

$$d_1$$

$$t_{23} = T_2$$

$$c_m$$

$$c_0$$

$$c_1$$

$$f_m$$

$$f_2$$

$$d_2$$

$$t_{2m} = T_1$$

$$t_{12} = T_1 - ?$$

Решение:

$$m_m = \rho_m \cdot V = \rho_m \cdot S \cdot l = \rho_m \cdot \pi R^2 l = \rho_m \pi \frac{1}{4} d^2 l$$

$$m_0 = \rho_0 \pi \frac{1}{4} D^2 l$$

$$m_2 = \rho_2 \cdot V = \rho_2 \cdot S \cdot l = \rho_2 \pi (\frac{1}{4} d_1^2 - \frac{1}{4} d^2) l$$

$$Q_{орг} = Q_{пол}$$

$$C_0 m_0 (T_1 - T_2) = C_m m_m (T_1 - T_m) + \lambda m_2$$

$$C_0 m_0 T_1 = C_m m_m (T_1 - T_m) + \lambda m_2 + C_0 m_0 T_2$$

$$T_1 = \frac{C_m m_m (T_1 - T_m) + \lambda m_2 + C_0 m_0 T_2}{C_0 m_0}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{C_m \rho_m \pi \frac{1}{4} d^2 l (T_1 - T_m) + \lambda \rho_2 \pi (\frac{1}{4} d_1^2 - \frac{1}{4} d^2) l + C_0 \rho_0 \pi \frac{1}{4} D^2 l T_2}{C_0 \rho_0 \pi \frac{1}{4} D^2 l}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{C_m \rho_m d^2 (T_1 - T_m) + \lambda \rho_2 (d_1^2 - d^2) + C_0 \rho_0 D^2 T_2}{C_0 \rho_0 D^2}$$

$$T_1 = \frac{C_m \rho_m d^2 (T_1 - T_m) + \lambda \rho_2 (d_1^2 - d^2)}{C_0 \rho_0 D^2} + T_2$$

$$\text{Ответ: } \frac{C_m \rho_m d^2 (T_1 - T_m) + \lambda \rho_2 (d_1^2 - d^2)}{C_0 \rho_0 D^2} + T_2$$